

2017 冲刺高考最后 1 卷(联考版)

英语试题参考答案与解析

第一部分 听力

1—5 BCBA 6—10 CBACB 11—15 ACABC 16—20 ACBCA

第二部分 阅读理解

21—25 DCBCA 26—30 CDCAD 31—35 DCDDC 36—40 CABDG

第一节

A

这是一篇有关不同国家和地区的节假日文体文化活动方面的应用文,起到宣传的作用。

21. D 推理判断题。根据第一段可知,威尼斯狂欢节始于 13 世纪,举世闻名。故选 D。
22. C 事实细节题。根据第二段可知,夏威夷欧胡岛上有让人身心放松的瑜伽活动。故选 C。
23. B 事实细节题。根据倒数第二段可知,比利时有全球最大的电子舞曲音乐节:Tomorrowland。故选 B。

B

本文是有关美国学校对学生进行爱国主义教育的文章,有助于中国学生了解异域文化。

24. C 词意猜测题。根据第一段结尾处所列出的誓词内容可知,这是一个独立主权的国家的箴言。另外,画线的单词是 divide 加前后缀构成的否定形容词。故选 C。
25. A 推理计算题。根据第二段第三句可知,第一次有组织地使用誓词是 1892 年,是为了纪念哥伦布远航四百年。由此可推算出哥伦布开始航行是 1492 年,距离 2017 年有 525 年。故选 A。
26. C 事实细节题。题干问的是:“誓词为什么对美国青年有意义?”其他三项说的分别是:记住航海的历史,加强背诵誓词的能力,他们可以有难得的机会一起玩乐。事实是,这个活动能体现爱国情怀。故选 C。
27. D 推理判断题。根据最后一段可知,祷告、想念朋友和回忆过去的好日子都是容许的,而这个时候吟唱誓词是不妥当的。故选 D。

C

本文为文化生活类文章,介绍了一位澳大利亚记者在中国的感受。

28. C 事实细节题。根据第一二两段可知,作者热爱中国,但觉得吵闹是中国的一大特色。
29. A 事实细节题。根据第三段和第五段可知,作者仍然对中国公共场所的吵闹感到吃惊。
30. D 推理判断题。根据第三段中的“this hardened journalist”和最后一段第一句可知,作者是一个在中国多年的澳大利亚记者。
31. D 主旨大意题。根据最后一段可知,澳大利亚人也是吵闹的,所以作者能适应中国。

D

本文是一篇科普说明文,主要讲述了人工智能对人类未来就业的影响。

32. C 事实细节题。根据第二段第二句中的“at this scale”和最后一句可知,机器人比人工作更加高效和精准。故选 C。
33. D 推理判断题。根据第三段可知,新一代机器人正在被研制出来,有一天可能会替代人类,所以对人类来说未来就业竞争压力很大。故选 D。
34. D 词义猜测题。根据最后一段第一句后半句可知,人类总会有其他种类的工作可以做,所以职业正变得多样化。故选 D。
35. C 观点态度题。根据倒数第二段可知,经济学家认为人们预测有近一半的工作会被机器人取代的观点太过悲观,即机器人对未来就业的冲击并没有预料中的那么大,而根据最后一段第一句可知 Laura Gardiner 同意这一观点。故选 C。

第二节

本文讲述的是,旅游过程中要多与当地人或陌生人交流。

36. C 过渡句。根据上句中的“strangers”和下句中的“Traveling”可知选 C。

37. A 注释句。根据上句中的“the other tourists”和下句中的“they”可知选 A。
 38. B 注释句。根据本段标题“Throw away your phone”和下文中的“it”可知选 B。
 39. D 主旨句。根据下文中的“let a local make every decision”以及后面的具体例子可知选 D。
 40. G 总结句。根据本段标题“Listen to strangers”上句中的“A well-turned question”可知选 G。

第三部分 英语知识运用

第一节 完形填空

41—45 BADDC 46—50 CADCB 51—55 CBDAB 56—60 CAABD

本文是记叙文。作者讲述了自己 在车站遇到的一个不在意自己人身安全的年轻女人的故事。

41. B 从上文中的“station”和下文中的“platform”可知,此处应表示火车缓缓驶入。pull in 意为“缓慢驶入”。故选 B。
 42. A 从上句“When the stations are busy, the platforms feel like narrow.”可知,此处应是 pick one’s way。pick one’s way 意为“择路而行,小心走路”。故选 A。
 43. D 从下文中的“my eldest daughter and I at the back”可知,此处应为 in front。故选 D。
 44. D 从下文可知此处应是“突然地”。however 意为“然而”;eventually 意为“终于”;furthermore 意为“因此”;abruptly 意为“突然地,意外地”。故选 D。
 45. C 此处为倒装句,其主语是 a young woman of about 20,且从下文可知,这女士是趴在站台上。故选 C。
 46. C 从下文中的“with the top half of her body”可知,此处应为身体的 stomach 部分。故选 C。
 47. A 此处用 while 表示主句和从句的两个动作同时进行,且有对比含义。故选 A。
 48. D 从下文中的“this woman was not 49 a panic. She was laughing!”可知,此处表示“不是我们想象的那样”。故选 D。
 49. C 固定短语 in a panic 意为“惊慌的”。
 50. B 此处意为“弯下腰”来帮趴在站台上的女士。故选 B。
 51. C 此处意为“抓住机会”用手机拍照,因为她对同伴趴在站台上并不太在意。故选 C。
 52. B 从 55 空所在句可知,此处意为“编条短信”。作者怀疑这位女士是不是想抓住个机会拍照或编短信。故选 B。
 53. D 此句是本段的主题句,that 引导主语从句。根据本段后面两句可知,此句意为“人们都知道,强迫性地查看手机是致命的”。occasional 意为“偶尔的”;ordinary 意为“普遍的,平常的”。故选 D。
 54. A 参照上题解析。
 55. B 表示造成某种后果的原因应用 cause,而 reason 通常是表示说话的理由,故选 B。根据下句也可知选 B。
 56. C 此处表示“主要原因”。leading 意为“主要的”;precise 意为“明晰的,精确的”;possible 意为“可能的”;vital 意为“至关重要的”。故选 C。
 57. A 从下句可知,此处表示“拉住她的腿”。get hold of 意为“抓住,握住”;take care of 意为“照顾”;pull out of 意为“从……拉出”;draw out 意为“抽出”。故选 A。
 58. A 从本句中的“Still laughing”可知,她不是“害怕的”。astonished 意为“惊讶的”;frightened 意为“害怕的”;confused 意为“困惑的”;afraid 意为“担心的,害怕的”。故选 A。
 59. B 此处表示“我紧握着女儿的手继续前行”,故选 B。wander 意为“漫步,漫游”;head 用作动词,意为“前行”;advance 常指一队人,尤指士兵的“前进”;hang out 意为“闲逛”。故选 B。
 60. D 此句是作者对此事的感叹:她什么时候才知道害怕。embarrassed 意为“尴尬的”。故选 D。

第二节

61. other 62. later 63. a 64. asked 65. because 66. gave 67. encouragement 68. interested 69. is written 70. extremely

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

One day when I was seven years old, I visited the village that my grandparents lived Λ. While I was walking where or in around the village, I see a big apple on an apple tree. It was the only one leaving on the tree. I immediate hoped to saw left immediately

have it. Therefore, I wasn't the only one who saw it. Another boy was eager to get it, too. So he tried to stop me
from reach it. When he tried his best, I did A same thing as him. So in the end, none of us got the apple. What
reaching the neither How
stupid we were then! Why couldn't we just share of it?

第二节 书面表达

One Possible Version

Dear Sharol,

I have arrived home safe and sound. I miss you so much! But for your help and kindness, I couldn't have enjoyed my stay there.

The striking scenery and rich traditional American culture impressed me a lot. And by communicating with you as well as other natives, I practised my oral English so much that I can speak it fluently nowadays. What a meaningful and unforgettable experience I have got!

Have you received the Chinese ink painting? It is a gift for all of you. You can see a cute panda, which is the symbol of friendship and peace. I'm keenly expecting the whole family to visit China and enjoy amazing Chinese culture.

Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

听力材料

(Text 1)

M: Well, it's been really nice seeing you again.

W: I'm glad we run into each other. You know I think I should go now. I have to be at my piano lesson by 7:00 p. m.

M: Let's get together soon.

W: OK.

(Text 2)

M: Would you like to have dinner with me tonight?

W: You are so kind, but I'm afraid I can't. It's Wednesday. Perhaps we can make it another time.

M: Oh, that would be fine. How about the day after tomorrow?

W: Great.

(Text 3)

W: Are the sun hats expensive?

M: No, they're not. They're cheap.

W: Do you like to shop for bargains?

M: Sure. Why not?

(Text 4)

W: What is the weather forecast for tomorrow? I wasn't listening because I was writing a letter.

M: Neither was I. Tomorrow is Sunday and I will stay and have a good sleep.

W: But I will go out with Jane if weather permits.

(Text 5)

M: The final examination is drawing near.

W: You know. I feel a little stressed about it.

M: Take it easy.

W: It's easier said than done.

(Text 6)

M: Excuse me, madam. Can I help you? I remember you came to our shop and bought an alarm clock for your son,

right? We have introduced a lot of new goods today, welcome to have a visit.
W: Sorry, but I come here to have a change for my son doesn't like the color of the clock. He says red makes him excited and he can't sleep when he thinks of a red clock is near his pillow.
M: I see. We have all colors to choose from. In my opinion blue and green may be fit for him better. Green makes us think of peace, right?

W: Yes, that's what he wants to choose.

(Text 7)

W: Hi, Bill. You came to the office early today.

M: Yes. You are early, too.

W: The boss hasn't come yet, has he?

M: No. So we can just take it easy for a few minutes. . . Say, that's a new coat you've got on, isn't it?

W: Yes, I got it only yesterday at Kelly's.

M: Kelly's? That's an expensive shop.

W: But this coat isn't expensive. Only 40 pounds.

M: Really? And it looks nice, too. A nice color.

W: Yes, I always like wearing blue. It's a bit short for me, though.

M: Well, I'd say it's just the right length.

(Text 8)

W: Come in please. We are waiting for you.

M: Oh, mom, you don't know how I miss you.

W: We are holding a family party for your return from China.

M: Wow, so many delicious foods today. Hmm, this soup has a nice taste.

W: Thanks. It is made by your father.

M: And mother's apple pie always tastes delicious too.

W: Before you decide, have a bite of Mark's cake.

M: Wonderful! Even Mark can make a cake now.

W: I told him how to do it and he made it himself.

M: He's 14 years old now. How time flies!

W: After all, you have been away from us for two years.

M: But where are they? They are still busy in the kitchen?

W: No, Mark wants to buy you some flowers so dad drove him to the flower shop.

M: They thought I will arrive at 10:00 but I came back home an hour earlier.

(Text 9)

M: Today our guest is Maria Shaw, who went with her school on an outdoor adventure trip. Maria, have you done many trips like that before?

W: Hardly any! I never imagined the trip would mean walking so far in one day. I'm really tired.

M: So what was your first day like?

W: The first morning we got up early, then went down to the lake in the snow, with our guide. She said we'd got to sail across the lake, climb up some rocks, then sail back.

M: And was the hardest part the rock climbing?

W: Mm, it was difficult and took ages.

M: So what was it like at the top?

W: The view was great! Unfortunately, we all left our mobiles and cameras back at the hotel, so we couldn't take any photos on the first day.

M: So was there a change in you all by the end?

W: Well, yes. When we first arrived, most of the girls just wanted to turn round and go home. But by the last day,

we were all enjoying it. And we seemed to be helping each other much more to do things. I can even help my mother cook a meal now.

(Text 10)

Nelson decided to take his kids to the park last Saturday. When they were driving through the area where the elephants were, they stopped for a moment to take some photos. His little boy opened the window to give an elephant a sandwich. The huge elephant came to them and suddenly put his nose through the window.

And when Nelson tried to close the window, the elephant's nose got trapped. The elephant was so scared that it started hitting the car. Luckily one guard rushed to rescue them.

The guard gave the kids some juice and their parents a glass of beer to calm them down. Then they set off home, but halfway back, they saw an accident, and Nelson stopped, as he's a doctor, to see if he could help.

But when the policemen saw Nelson's car, they asked him what had happened to it, so he told them all about the elephant. Then the policemen asked him to take a breath test. And of course because of that huge glass of beer, now he's going to face a punishment.

